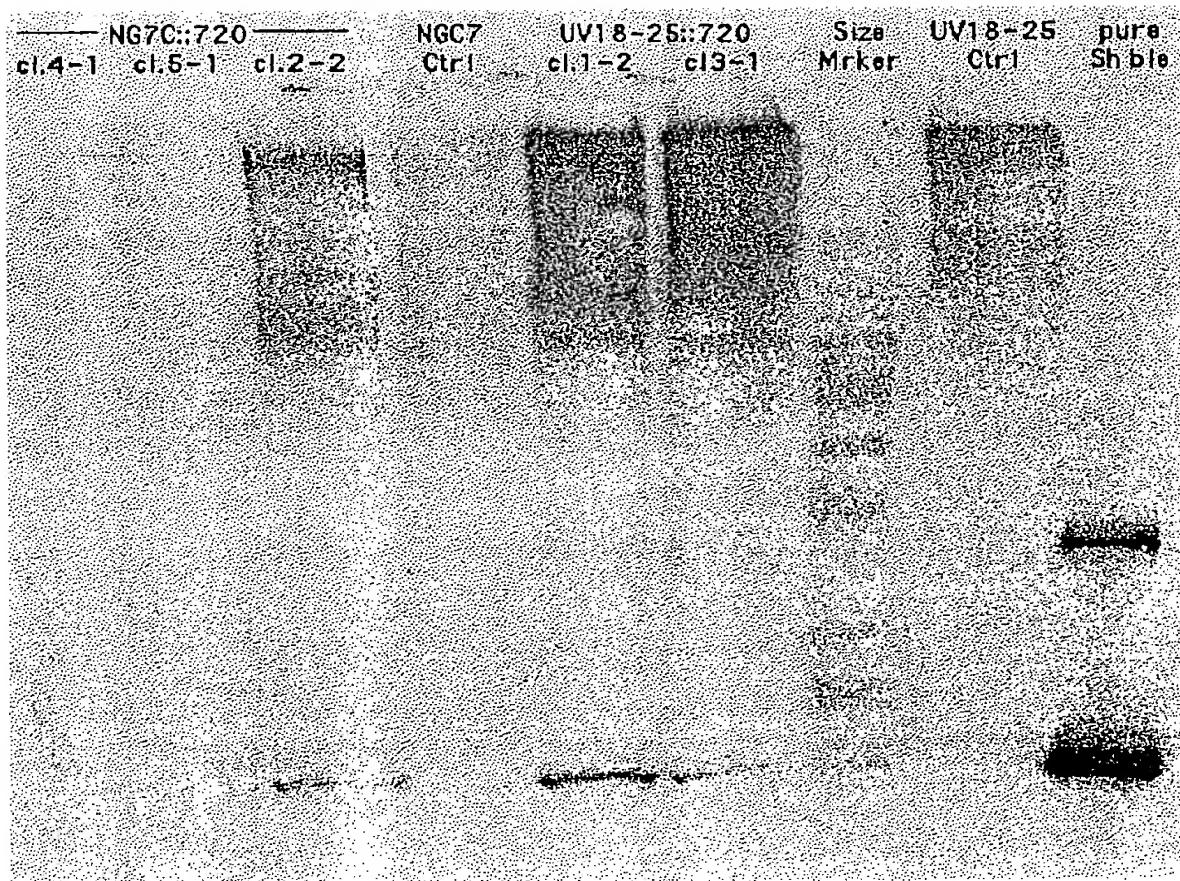
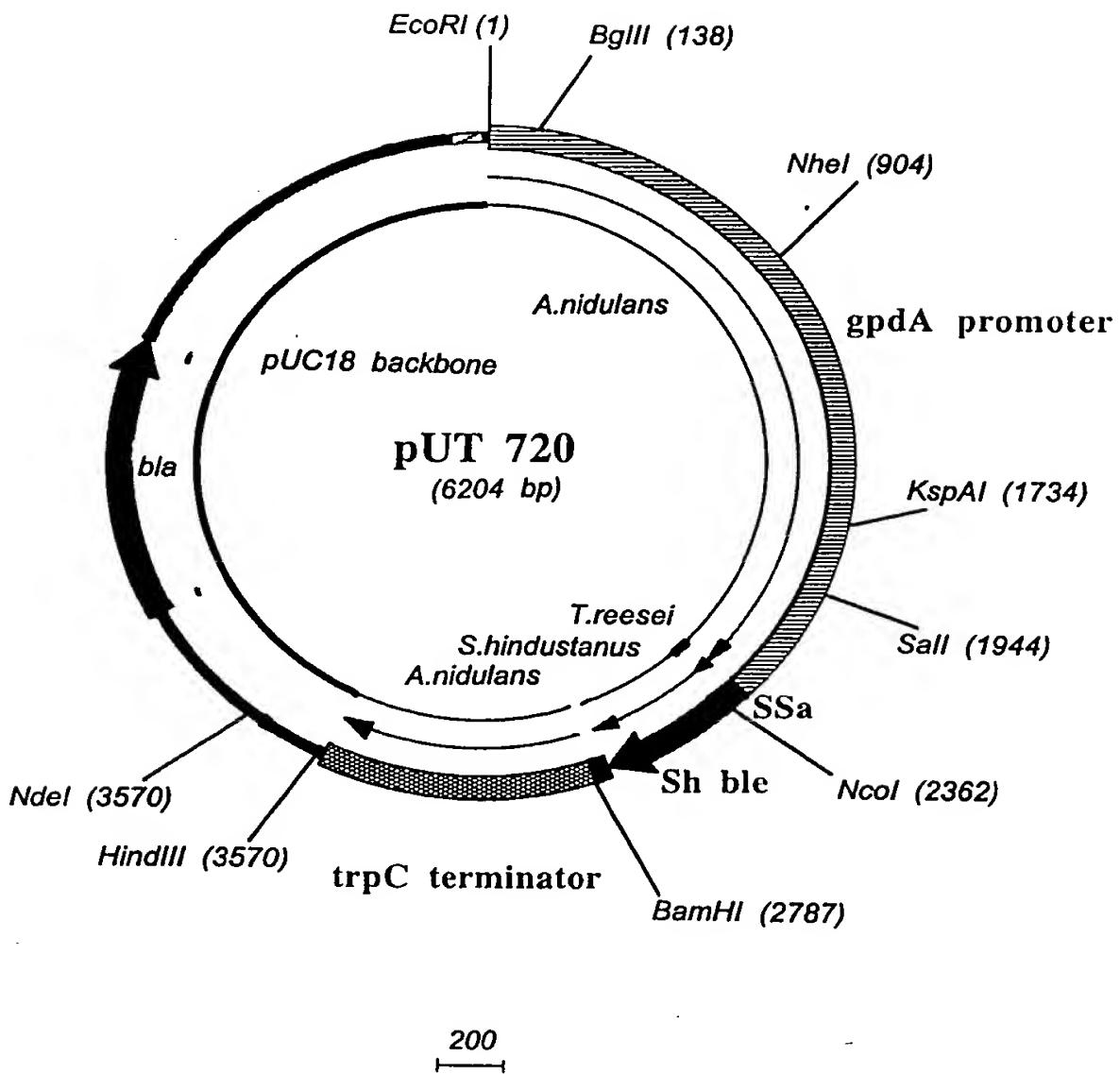


*Fig 1*



*Fig 2*



*Fig 3*

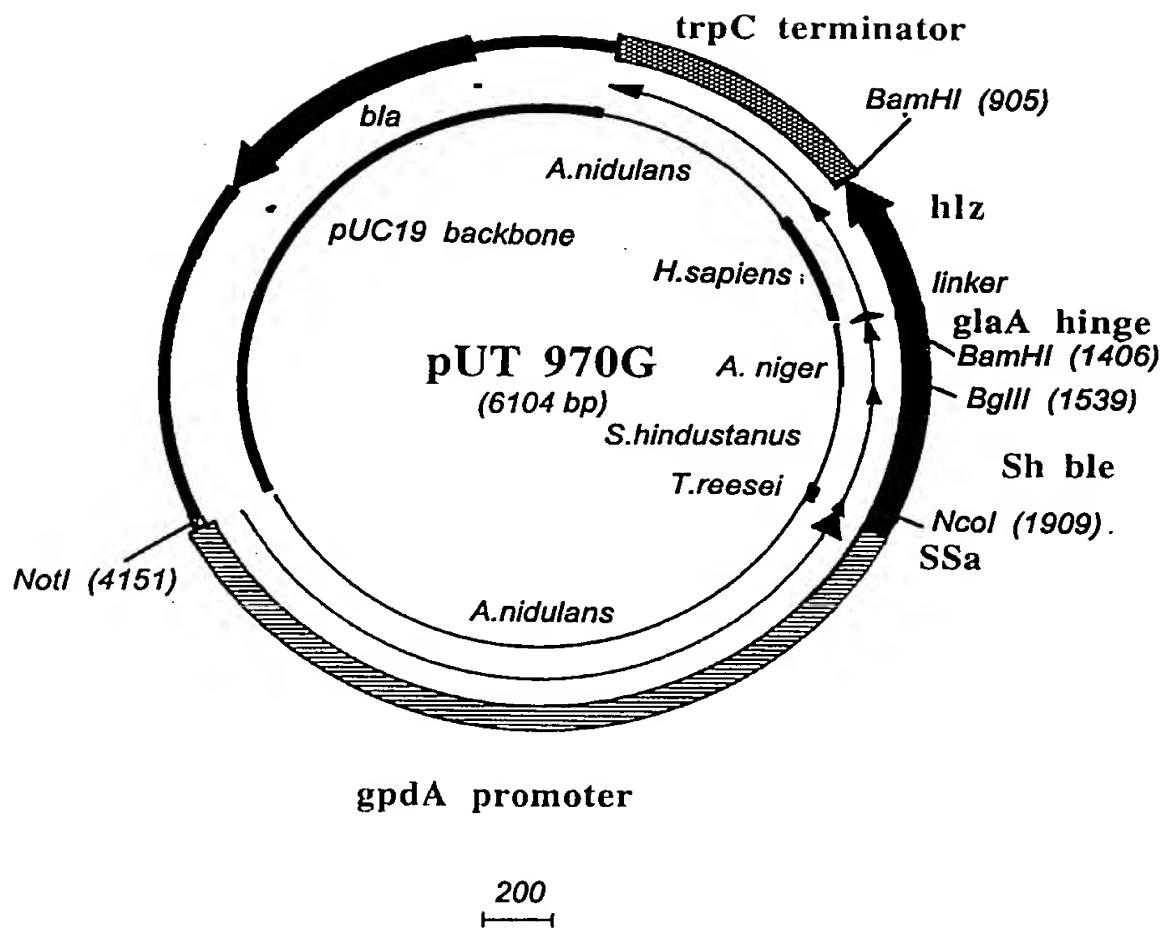
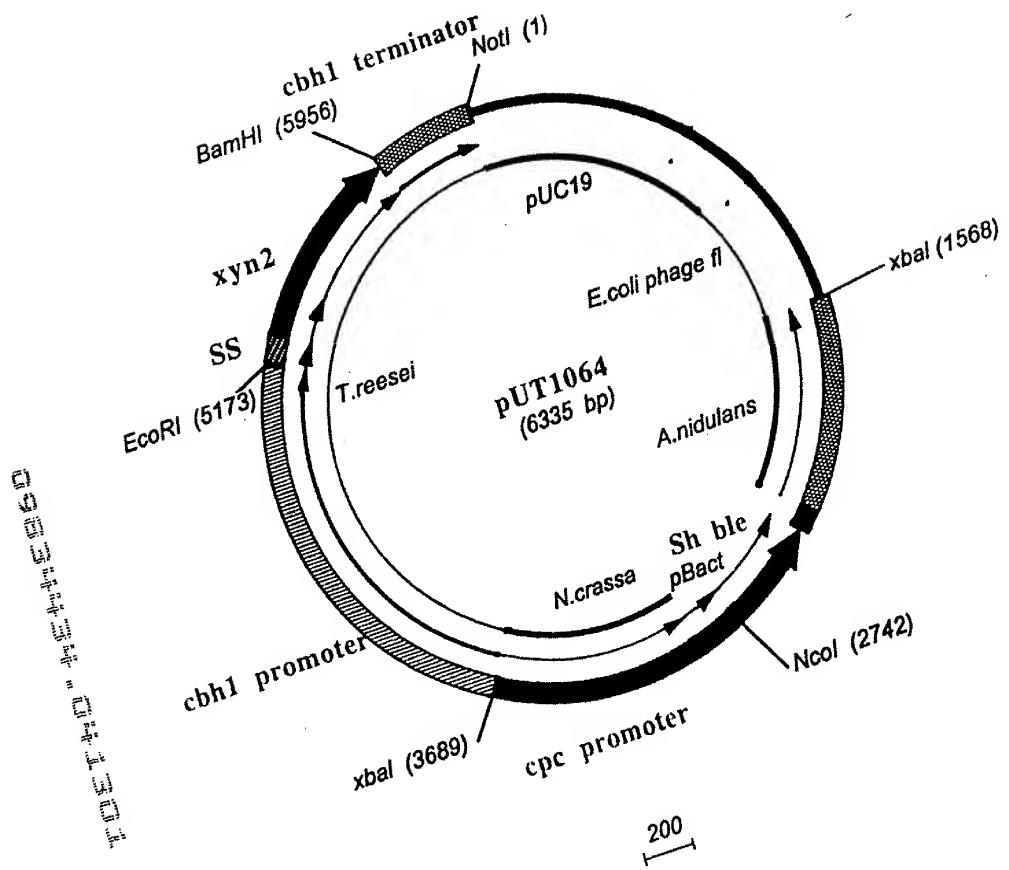
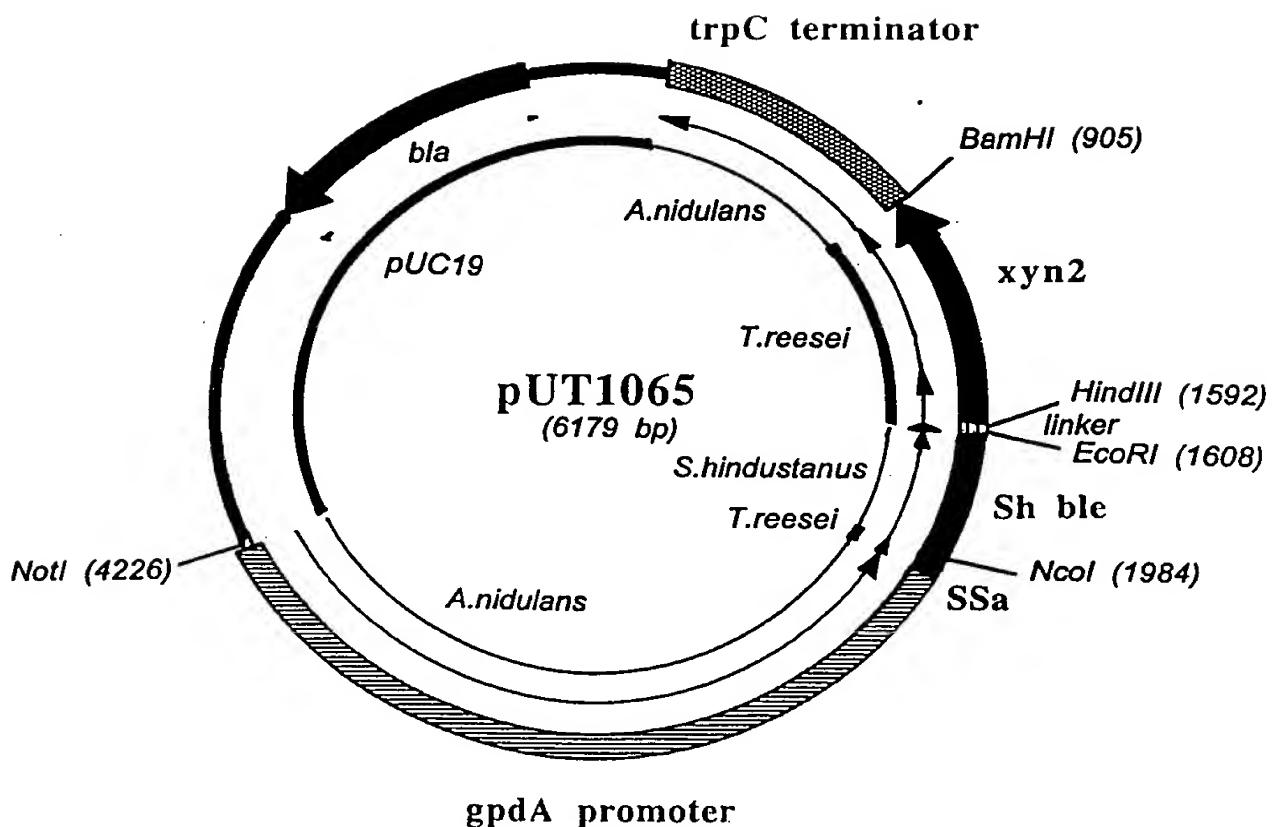


Fig 4



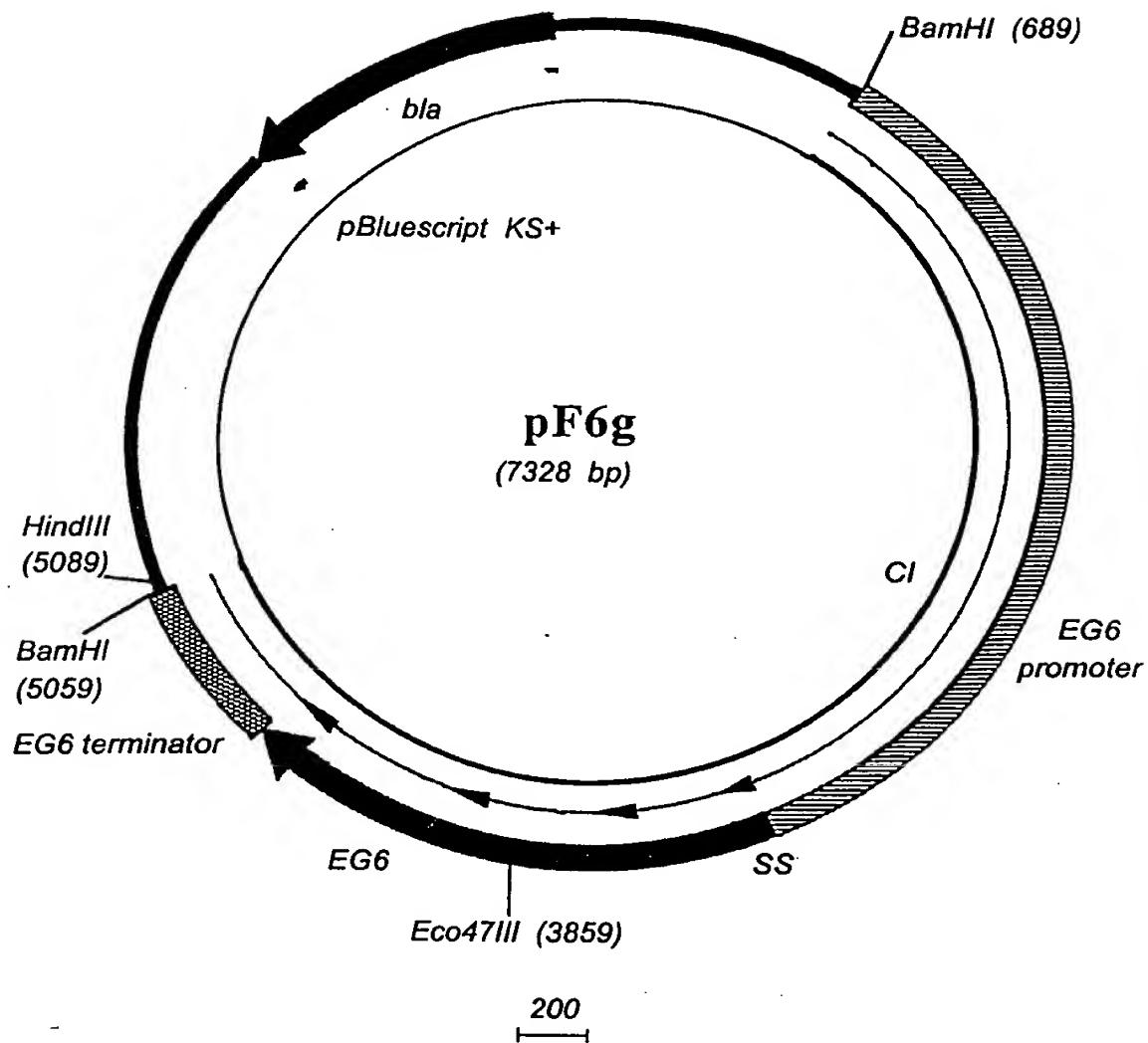
*Fig 5*



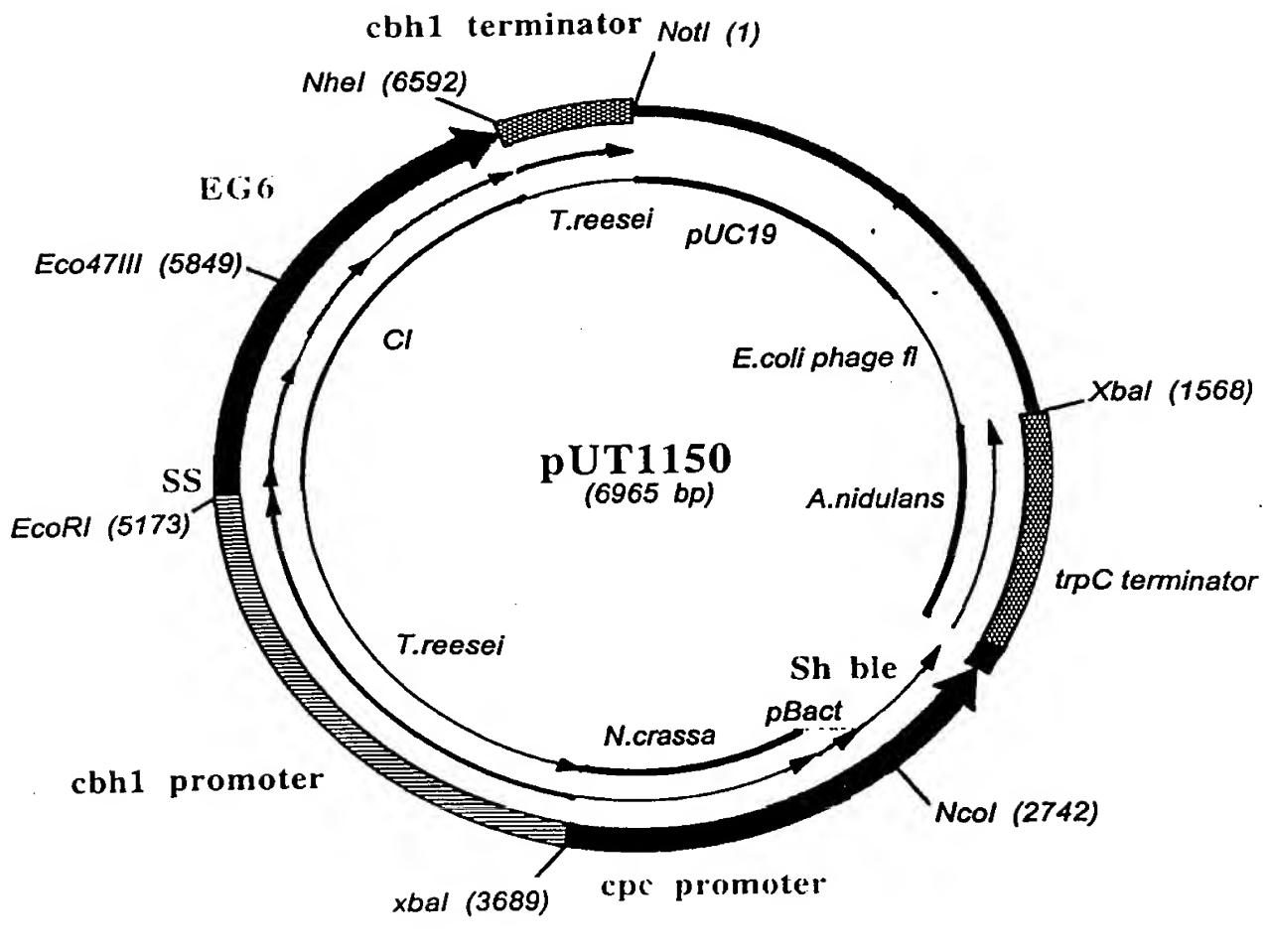
200

*Fig 6*

0 50 100 150 200 250 300 350 400 450 500 550 600 650 700 750 800 850 900 950

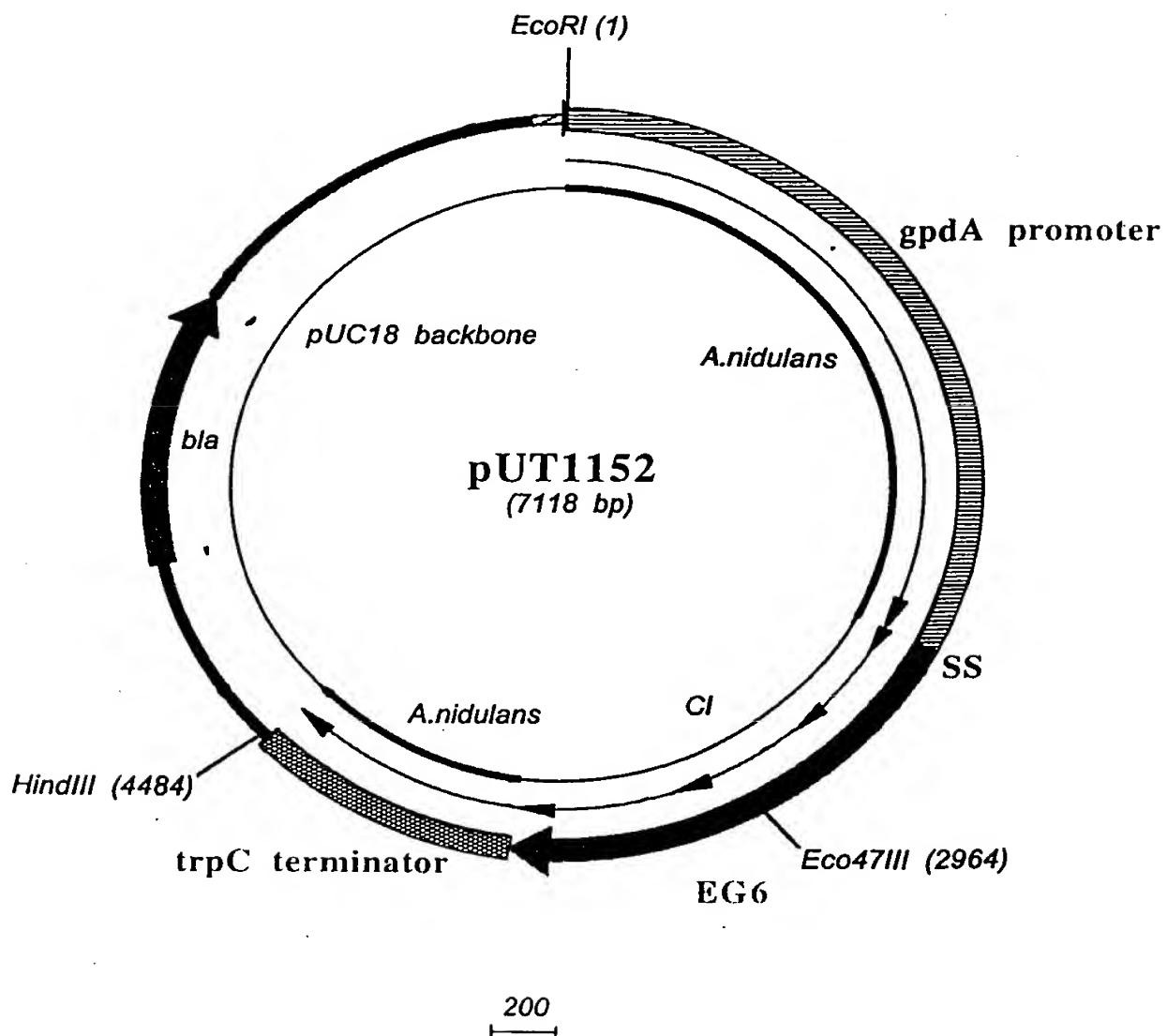


*Fig 7*



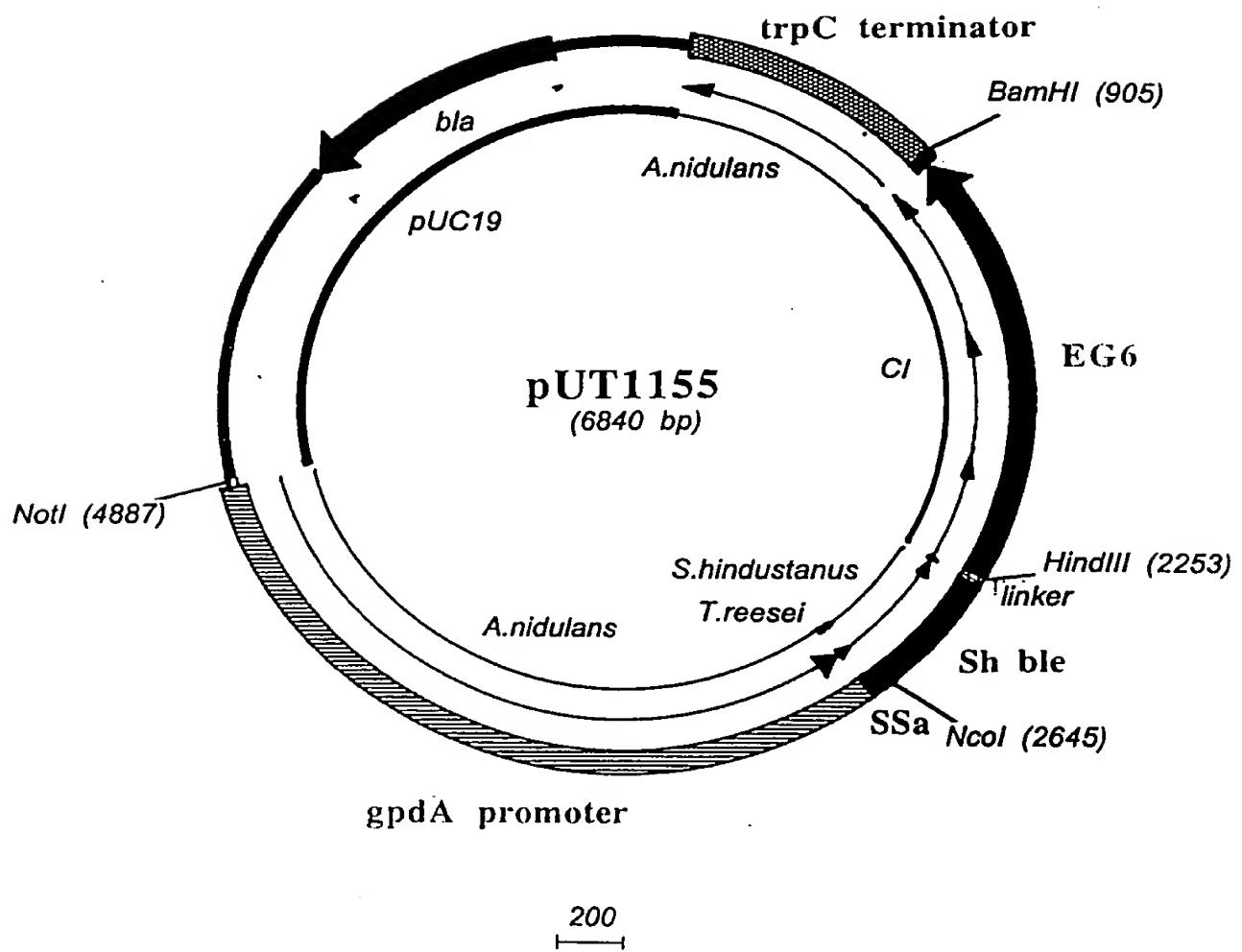
200

*Fig 8*



*Fig 9*

DO NOT COPY OR DISTRIBUTE



*Fig 10*

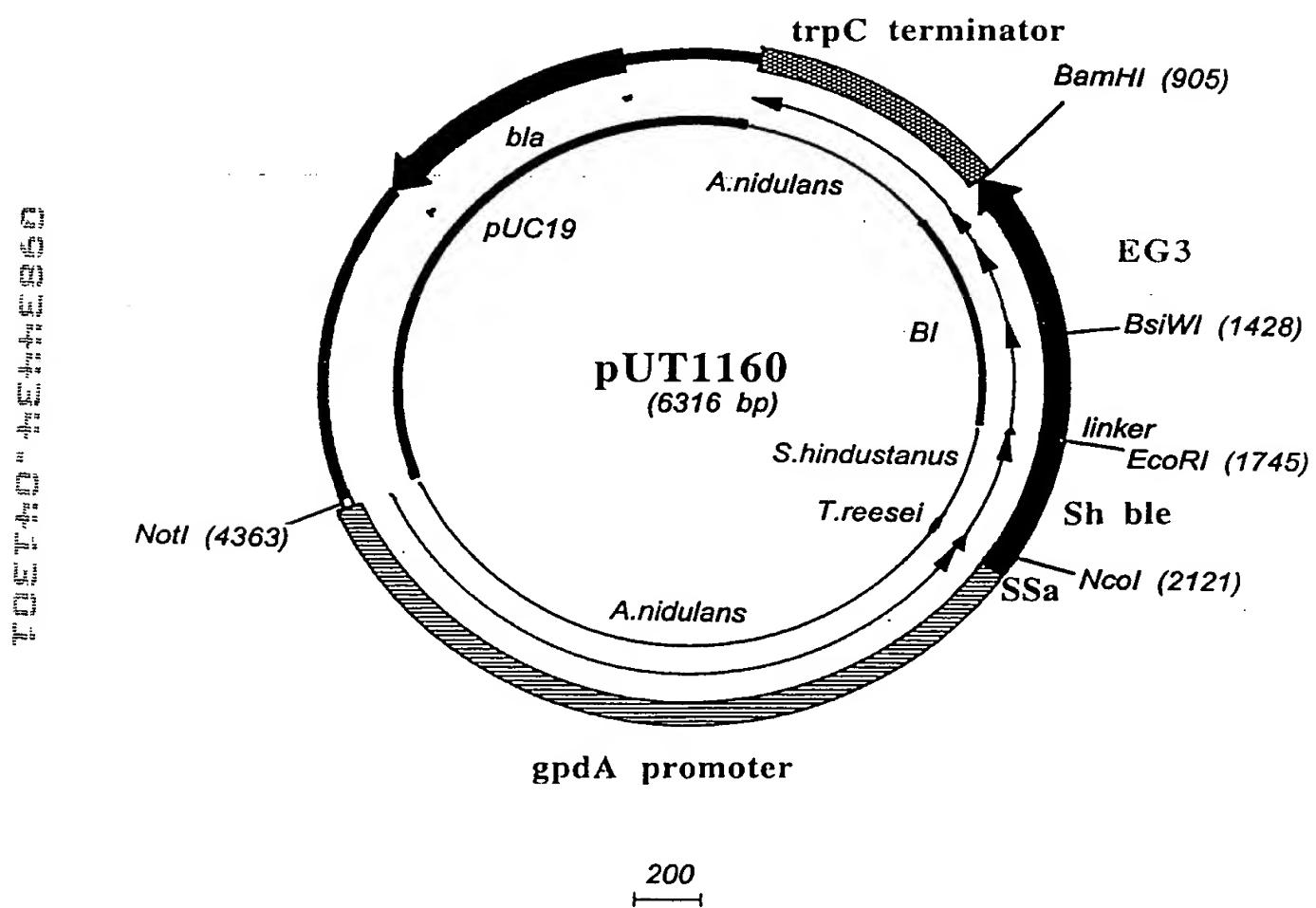
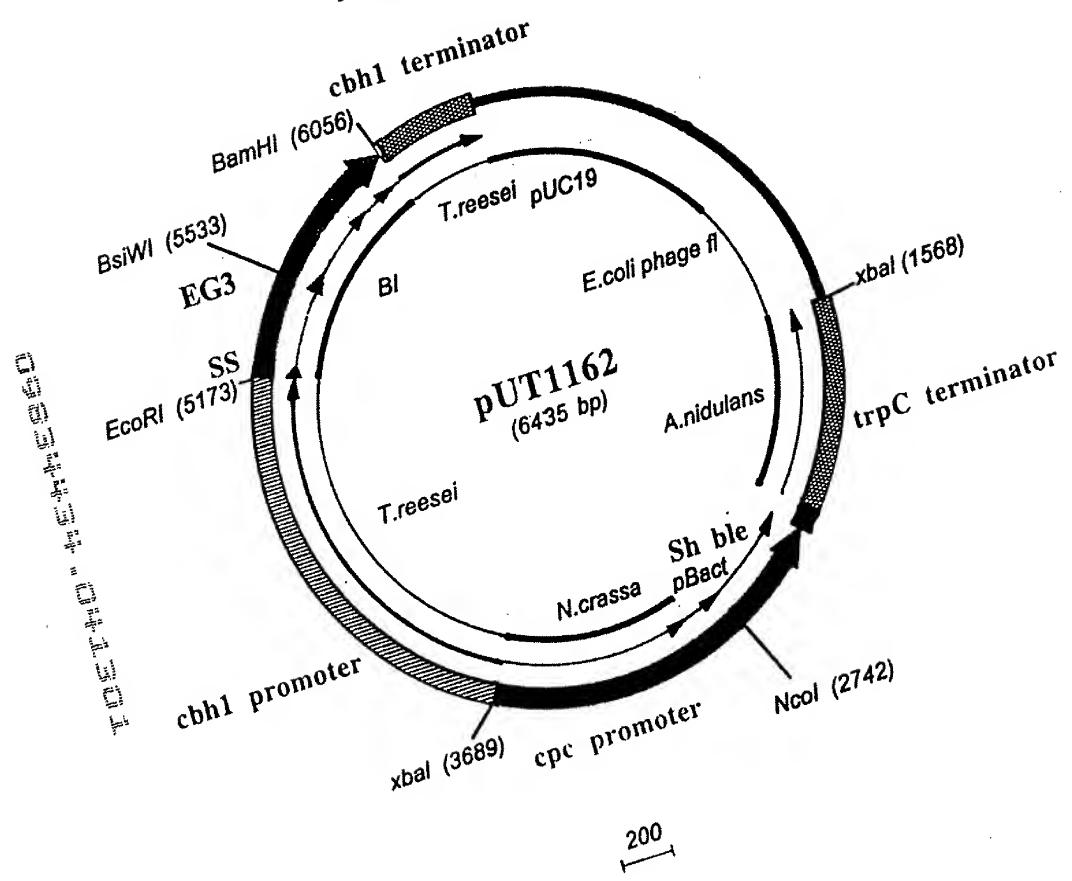


Fig 11



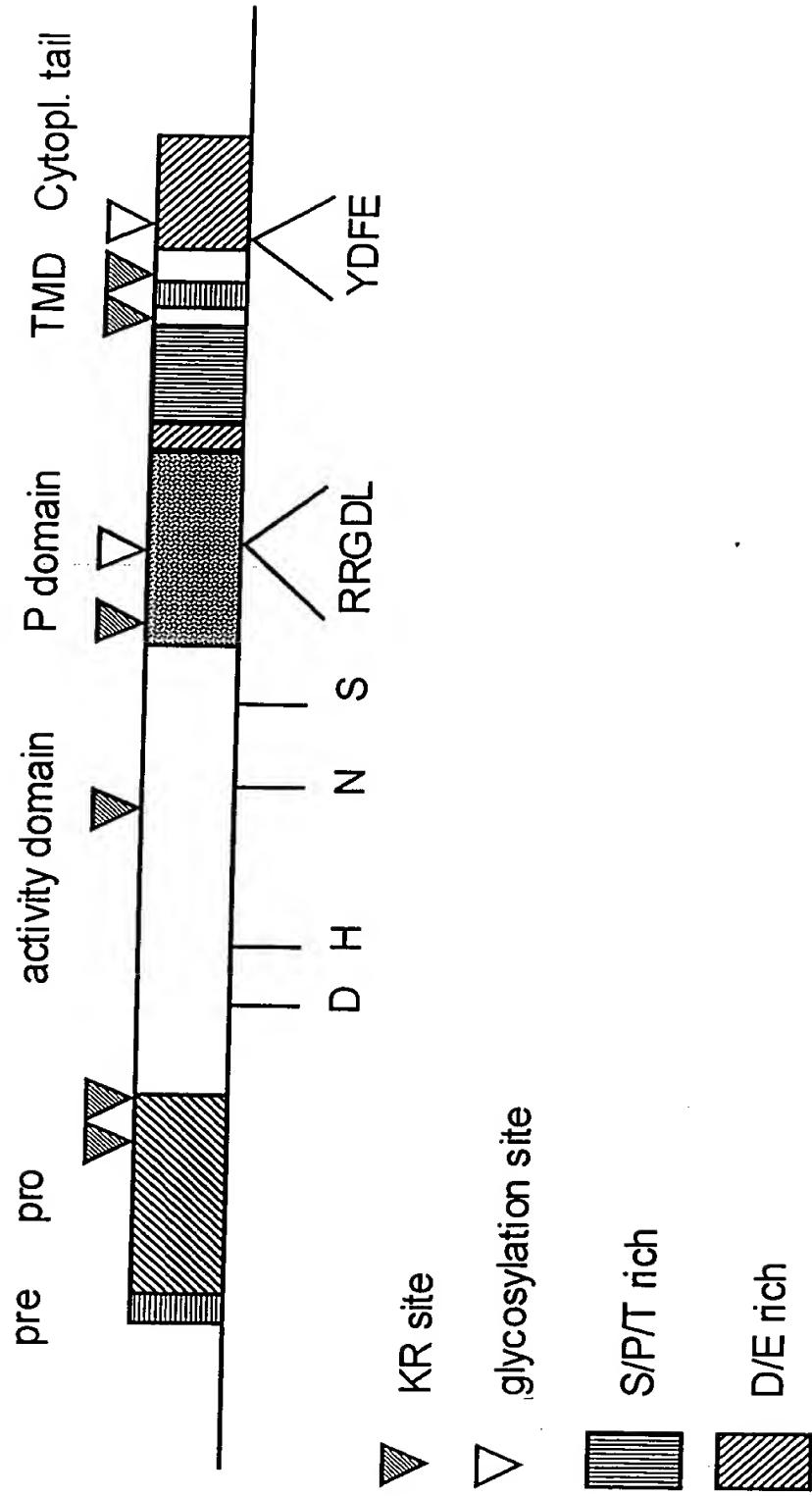


Fig 12

THE UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO LIBRARIES  
UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO LIBRARY

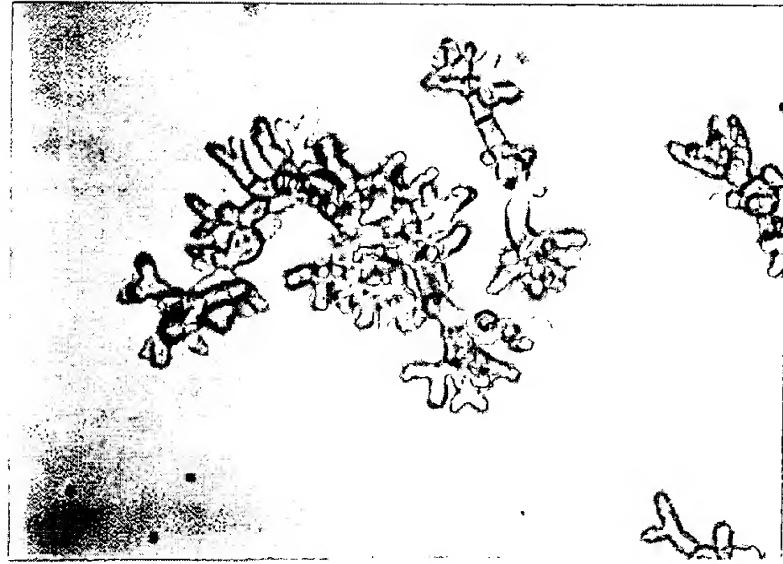


Fig 13B

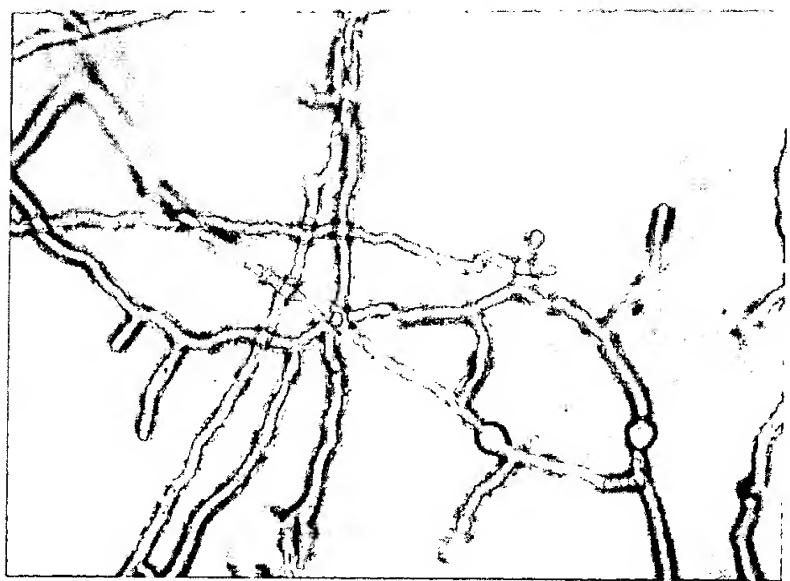


Fig 13A

YOUNG & RUBICAM  
PHOTOGRAPH

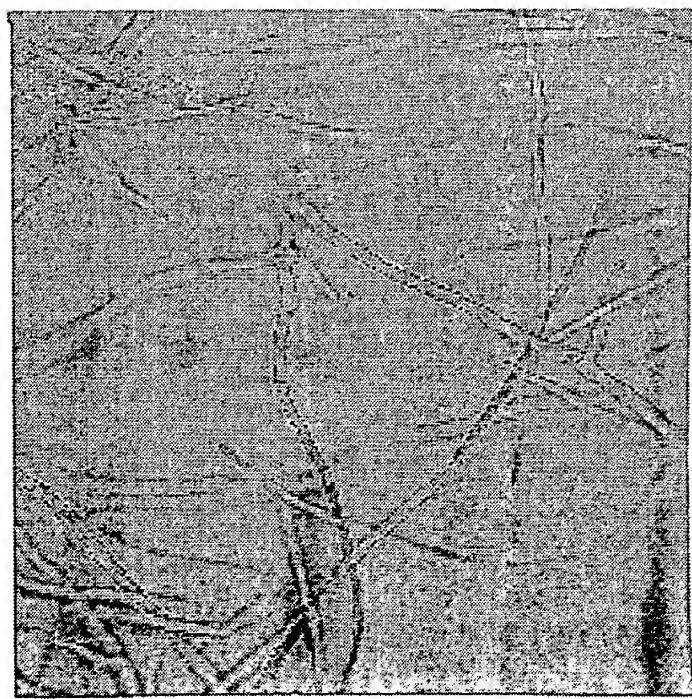


Fig. 14A

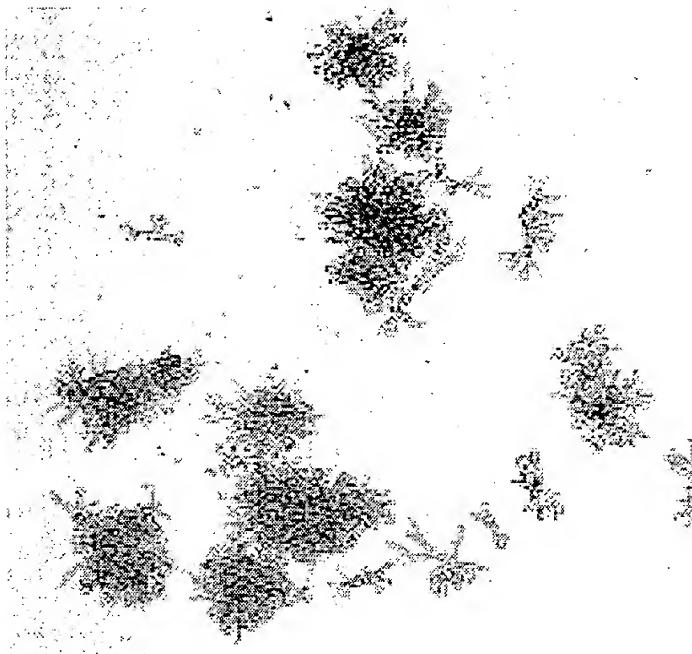


Fig. 14B

© 2007 Springer

pyrE gene sequence

SEQ ID NO:1

Pyre/niger Length: 1578 March 9, 2001 09:28 Type: N Check: 2282

1 GGGTTAATGT GAAGGCGTTA GTGGTAATGT ATATTAATGG TGAGATGGC  
51 TTTGATTGGG TTTAATTGGA ATCTGTATAT TTTCAGATGG AGTCAACTTT  
101 TGAATGGCCA ATATATCCTC GGCGATAACCG TCGGAGATAA GATAAGAATA  
151 ATCGCACACT ATTCCCAAAG CATACTGGTA CATACTGCAT TCGGCTAGTG  
201 CGGGGTGCTT ACCTCATCCA CCCGAATGAG CCCAACTTTT TTGTCTCAAT  
251 CAATAATTGC ATCCAAATTC CCCCgCAACT TCCCCCTCCA ACCCCGTGTC  
301 TATACCACTC CCTCCACACC CACACAATCA CAATGGCTCT CCCTGCCTAC  
351 AAGACCGCCT TCCTGGAGTC TCTCGTCGGC CAACGTGCTG ACTTTGGCA  
401 CCTTCACCCT GAAGTCGGGT CGCCGTGCGT CACCCCTCCA ACACCGGCAT  
451 TATCGCAATC GGAAGACTTA CCACTGTATA CAGACTCCCC CTACTTCTTC  
501 AACGCCGGCA TCTTCAACAC CGCCTCTCTC CTCTCCGCC TCTCCACCAT  
551 GGCCCACACC ATCATCACCT TCCTCGCTGA GAACCCTTCC ATCCCCAAGC  
601 CCGACGTCAT GCTTCGGGTA AAAAACCCCC TCTTCCCCA ATACCCCACT  
651 TCCACTCAAC AACCCATAAA TAACTAACAA AAACCCCTA AACAGCCCCG  
701 CATACAAAGG CATCCCCCTC GCGTGCGCCA CCCTCCTTGA ACTCAACCGC  
751 ATCGACCCCCG CCACCTGGGG CAGCGTGTCC TACAGCTACA ACCGCAAAGA  
801 AGCCAAGGAT CACGGCGAAG GCGGCAACAT TGTCGGCGCC GCTCTGAAGG  
851 GCAAGACCGT GCTTGTGATC GACGATGTCA TCACGGCCGG TACCGCCATG  
901 CGTGAGACCC TCAACCTGGT CGCCAAGGAG GCGGGCAAGG TCGTCGGATT  
951 CACTGTTGCT CTGGACCGCT TGGAGAAGAT GCCCGGACCC AAGGACGAGA  
1001 ACGGTGTCGA GGACGATAAG CCCAGAATGA GTGCTATGGG TCAGATCCGT  
1051 AAGGAGTATG GTGTGCCAC GACGAGTATT GTTACTCTGG ATGATTTGAT  
1101 CAAGTTGATG CAGGCGAAGG GCAATGAGGC CGATATGAAG CGGTTGGAGG  
1151 AGTATAGGGC TAAGTATCAG GCTAGTGATT AGTCGGTTTC ATTGACCGAT

FIG. 15A

1201 TGTTTGGGTG GGTGTGAGAG GTTAGGTTAG GTTGTGGCG TAGGAATGAA  
 1251 AAGCTGTATA CATAGGGGCC TGAAGAGGTG CGTAGAGACG GTCGTGAGAT  
 1301 GTTTTATGTC AAAATCTTGA ACAAAATGACA CCTTAAAAAA GACCCCTTGG  
 1351 TTTCAGCTGA ATTAGCCC GG AAAGATGCTC GGCACGCCAT GAGTCTAGCC  
 1401 CACTCAGTGG GCACCCGTT CCCACATTG AAGTGGCCGA CGCTTATTG  
 1451 GCTGAGGCTG TGGCCTGGAA AGGCACATATG GCGTGCTGCG GTACAAGGCC  
 1501 GGGGCTGGCG TACGAACCAC GACGCCGAA GGGAACTCTT CGGTCTTACT  
 1551 ACTACTATGT CCCCCAGTTGA CCCCCCGA

SEQ ID NO:2

Translation of pyrE(1-1578)  
 Universal code

1	GGGTTAACGTGAAGGCCTTACTGGTAATGTATATTAAATGGTGGAGATGGGCTTGATTGGG CCCAATTACACTTCCGCAATCACCATTACATATAATTACCACTCTACCCGAAACTAACCC
1	G L M * R R * W * C I L M V R W A L I G G * C E G V S G N V Y * W * D G L * L G V N V K A L V V M Y I N G E M G F D W V
61	TTTAATTGGAATCTGTATATTTCACTGGAGTCACCTTGAATGCCAATATATCCTC AAATTAACCTTAGACATATAAAAGTCTACCTCAGTTGAAAACCTACCGTTATAGGAG
21	F N W N L Y I F R W S Q L L N G Q Y I L L I G I C I F S D G V N F * M A N I S S * L E S V Y F Q M E S T F E W P I Y P R
121	GGCGATACCGTCGGAGATAAGATAAGATAATCGCACACTATTCCAAAGCATACTGGTA CCGCTATGGCAGCCTCTATTCTATTAGCGTGTGATAAGGGTTCGTATGACCAT
41	G D T V G D K I R I I A H Y S Q S I L V A I P S E I R * E * S H T I P K A Y W Y R Y R R R * D K N N R T L F P K H T G T
181	CATACTGCATTGGCTAGTGCAGGGGTGCTTACCTCATCCACCCGAATGAGCCAACTTTT GTATGACGTAAGCCGATCACGCCACGAATGGAGTAGGTGGCTTACTCGGGTTGAAAA
61	H T A F G * C G V L T S S T R M S P T F I L H S A S A G C L P H P P E * A Q L F Y C I R L V R G A Y L I H P N E P N F F

FIG. 15B

241 TTGTCTCAATCAATAATTGCATCCAAATTCCCCCGCAACTTCCCCCTCCAACCCCGTGT  
 AACAGAGTTAGTTATTAACGTAGGTTAAGGGGGCGTTGAAGGGGGAGGGTTGGGCACAG  
 81 L S Q S I I A S K F P R N F P L Q P R V  
 81 C L N Q \* L H P N S P A T S P S N P V S  
 81 V S I N N C I Q I P P Q L P P P T P C L  
 ??????????  
 301 TATACCACCTCCCTCCACACCCACACAATCACAATGGCTCTCCCTGCCTACAAGACCGCCT  
 ATATGGTGAGGGAGGTGTGGGTGTGTTAGTGTACCGAGAGGGACGGATGTTCTGGCGGA  
 101 Y T T P S T P T Q S Q W L S L P T R P P  
 101 I P L P P H P H N H N G S P C L Q D R L  
 101 Y H S L H T H T I T M A L P A Y K T A F  
 361 TCCTGGAGTCTCTCGTCGGCCAACGTGCTGACTTCGGCACCTCACCTGAAGTCGGGT  
 AGGACCTCAGAGAGCAGCCGGTTGCACGACTGAAAGCCGTGGAAGTGGGACTTCAGCCCC  
 ??????????????????????  
 121 S W S L S S A N V L T F G T F T L K S G  
 121 P G V S R R P T C \* L S A P S P \* S R V  
 121 L E S L V G Q R A D F R H L H P E V G S  
 INTRON I  
 421 CGCCGTGCGTCACCCCTCCAACACCGGCATTATCGCAATCGGAAGACTTACCACTGTATA  
 GCGGCACGCGAGTGGGGAGGTGTGGCGTAATAGCGTTAGCCTCTGAATGGTGACATAT  
 141 R R A S P L Q H R H Y R N R K T Y H C I  
 141 A V R H P S N T G I I A I G R L T T V Y  
 141 P C V T P P T P A L S Q S E D L P L Y T  
 481 CAGACTCCCCCTACTTCTTCAACGCCGGCATCTTCAACACCGCCTCTCTCTCTCCGCC  
 GTCTGAGGGGGATGAAGAAGTTGCGGCCGTAGAAGTTGTGGCGAGAGAGGAGAGGCCGG  
 161 Q T P P T S S T P A S S T P P L S S P P  
 161 R L P L L L Q R R H L Q H R L S P L R P  
 161 D S P Y F F N A G I F N T A S L L S A L  
 NcoI  
 541 TCTCCACCATGGCCCACACCATCATCACCTCCTCGCTGAGAACCCCTCCATCCCCAAGC  
 AGAGGTGGTACCGGGTGTGGTAGTAGTGGAAAGGAGCCACTCTGGGAAGGTAGGGTTCG  
 181 S P P W P T P S S P S S L R T L P S P S  
 181 L H H G P H H H H L P R \* E P F H P Q A  
 181 S T M A H T I I T F L A E N P S I P K P  
 ??????????  
 INTRON II  
 601 CCGACGTCATGCTTCGGTAAAAAACCCCTTTCCCCAATACCCCACTTCCACTAAC  
 GGCTGCAGTACGAAGCCCATTGGGGAGAAAGGGTTATGGGTGAAGGTGAGTTG  
 201 P T S C F G \* K T P S F P N T P L P L N  
 201 R R H A S G K K P P L S P I P H F H S T  
 201 D V M L R V K N P L F P Q Y P T S T Q Q

FIG. 15C

661 AACCCATAAATAACTAACAAAACCCCCCTAAACAGCCCCGCATACAAAGGCATCCCCCTC  
 TTGGGTATTATTGATTGTTGGGGATTGTCGGGCGTATGTTCCGTAGGGGGAG  
 221 N P \* I T N K N P L N S P A Y K G I P L  
 221 T H K \* L T K T P \* T A P H T K A S P P S  
 221 P I N N \* Q K P P K Q P R I Q R H P P R  
 721 GCGTGCGCCACCCCTCCTGAACCTAACCGCATCGACCCGCCACCTGGGGCAGCGTGTCC  
 CGCACGCGGTGGGAGGAACCTTGAGTTGGCGTAGCTGGGCGGTGGACCCGTCGACAGG  
 241 A C A T L L E L N R I D P A T W G S V S  
 241 R A P P S L N S T A S T P P P P P H G A A C P  
 241 V R H P P \* T Q P H R P R H L G Q R V L  
 781 TACAGCTACAACCGCAAAGAACGCAAGGATCACGGCGAAGGCAGGCAACATTGTCGGCGCC  
 ATGTCGATGTTGGCCTTCGGTTCTAGTGCCGCTCCGCGTTGTAACAGCCGCGG  
 261 Y S Y N R K E A K D H G E G A N I V G A  
 261 T A T T A K K P R I T A K A A T L S A P  
 261 Q L Q P Q R S Q G S R R R R Q H C R R R  
 841 *KpnI*  
 GCTCTGAAGGGCAAGACCGTGCTTGTGATCGACGATGTCATCACGGCCGGTACCGCCATG  
 CGAGACTTCCCGTTCTGGCACGAACACTAGCTGCTACAGTAGTGCCTGGCCATGGCGGTAC  
 281 A L K G K T V L V I D D V I T A G T A M  
 281 L \* R A R P C L \* S T M S S R P V P P C  
 281 S E G Q D R A C D R R C H H G R Y R H A  
 901 CGTGAGACCCCTAACCTGGTCGCCAAGGAGGGCGGCAAGGTCGTCGGATTCACTGTTGCT  
 GCACCTGGGAGTTGGACCAGCGGTTCTCCGCCGTTCCAGCAGCCTAAGTGACAACGA  
 301 R E T L N L V A K E G A K V V G F T V A  
 301 V R P S T W S P R R A A R S S D S L L L  
 301 \* D P Q P G R Q G G R Q G R R I H C C S  
 961 CTGGACCGCTTGGAGAAGATGCCCGGACCCAAGGACGAGAACGGTGTGAGGACGATAAG  
 GACCTGGCGAACCTCTTACGGGCCTGGGTTCTGCTTGCACAGCTCCTGCTATTG  
 321 L D R L E K M P G P K D E N G V E D D K  
 321 W T A W R R C P D P R T R T V S R T I S  
 321 G P L G E D A R T Q G R E R C R G R \* A  
 1021 CCCAGAATGAGTGCTATGGGTCAAGATCCGTAAGGAGTATGGTGTGCCACGACGAGTATT  
 GGGTCTTACTCACGATACCCAGTCTAGGCATTCTCATACCAACACGGGTGCTGCTCATAA  
 341 P R M S A M G Q I R K E Y G V P T T S I  
 341 P E \* V L W V R S V R S M V C P R R V L  
 341 Q N E C Y G S D P \* G V W C A H D E Y C

FIG. 15D

1081 GTTACTCTGGATGATTGATCAAGTTGATGCAGGCGAAGGGCAATGAGGCCGATATGAAG  
 CAATGAGACCTACTAAACTAGTTCAACTACGTCCGCTTCCCGTTACTCCGGCTATACTTC  
 361 V T L D D L I K L M Q A K G N E A D M K  
 361 L L W M I \* S S \* C R R R A M R P I \* S  
 361 Y S G \* F D Q V D A G E G Q \* G R Y E A

1141 CGGTTGGAGGAGTATAGGGCTAAGTATCAGGCTAGTGATTAGTCGGTTTCATTGACCGAT  
 GCCAACCTCCTCATATCCCGATTCACTAGTCCGATCACTAATCAGCCAAAGTAACGGCTA  
 381 R L E E Y R A K Y Q A S D \* S V S L T D  
 381 G W R S I G L S I R L V I S R F H \* P I  
 381 V G G V \* G \* V S G \* \* L V G F I D R L

1201 TGTTTGGGTGGGTGTGAGAGGTTAGGTTAGGTTGGGCGTAGGAATGAAAAGCTGTATA  
 ACAAACCCACCCACACTCTCCAATCCAACACCCGCATCCTACTTTGACATAT

401 C L G G C E R L G \* V V G V G M K S C I  
 401 V W V G V R G \* V R L W A \* E \* K A V Y  
 401 F G W V \* E V R L G C G R R N E K L Y T

1261 CATAGGGGCCTGAAGAGGGTGCCTAGAGACGGTCGTGAGATGTTTATGTCAAAATCTTGA  
 GTATCCCCGGACTTCTCCACGCATCTGCCAGCACTACAAAATACAGTTTAGAAGT

421 H R G L K R C V E T V V R C F M S K S \*  
 421 I G A \* R G A \* R R S \* D V L C Q N L E  
 421 \* G P E E V R R D G R E M F Y V K I L N

1321 ACAAAATGACACCTTAAAAAAGACCCCTTGGTTCACTGAATTAGCCCGAAAGATGCTC  
 TGTTTACTGTGGAATTCTGGGAACCAAAGTCGACTTAATCGGGCTTCTACGAG

441 T N D T L K K T P W F Q L N \* P G K M L  
 441 Q M T P \* K R P L G F S \* I S P E R C S  
 441 K \* H L K K D P L V S A E L A R K D A R

1381 GGCACGCCATGAGTCTAGCCCACTCAGTGGCACCCGTTCCACATTGAAGTGGCGA  
 CCGTGCCTGACTCAGATCGGGTGAGTCACCCGTGGCAAAGGGTGTAAACTCACCGCCT

461 G T P \* V \* P T Q W A P V S H I \* S G R  
 461 A R H E S S P L S G H P F P T F E V A D  
 461 H A M S L A H S V G T R F P H L K W P T

1441 CGCTTATTGGCTGAGGCTGTGGCCTGGAAAGGCACATATGGCGTGCTGCGGTACAAGGCC  
 GCGAATAAACCGACTCCGACACCGGACCTTCCGTGATACCGCACGACGCCATGTTCCGG

481 R L F G \* G C G L E R H Y G V L R Y K A  
 481 A Y L A E A V A W K G T M A C C G T R P  
 481 L I W L R L W P G K A L W R A A V Q G R

FIG. 15E

1501 GGGGCTGGCGTACGAACCACGACGCCGAAGGGAACTCTTCGGTCTTACTACTATGT  
CCCCGACCGCATGCTTGGTGTGCGGGCTTCCCTTGAGAAGCCAGAATGATGATGATACA

501        G A G V R T T P E G N S S V L L L L L C  
501        G L A Y E P R R P K G T L R S Y Y Y Y V  
501        G W R T N H D A R R E L F G L T T M S

1561        CCCCAGTTGACCCCCCGA  
GGGGTCAACTGGGGGGCT

521        P Q L T P R  
521        P S \* P P  
521        P V D P P

FIG. 15F